

SPECIES	ORIGIN	COMMONLY USED FOR	JANKA (Hardness)	BAL RATING	COLOUR
AMERICAN WHITE OAK	NORTH AMERICA & EASTERN CANADA	JOINERY, MOULDINGS, INTERIOR PROJECTS, STAIRS, FLOORING	6	BAL 12.5 AND 19	
ARAUCARIA (HOOP)	QUEENSLAND	JOINERY, FENCING, MOULDINGS, PERGOLAS, FRAMING, FLOORING	3.4		
BLACKBUTT	NEW SOUTH WALES	JOINERY, DECKING, MOULDINGS, STAIRS, INDOOR PROJECTS, PERGOLAS, EXTERIOR PROJECTS, EXTERNAL CLADDING, FLOORING	8.9	BAL 12.5, 19 AND 29	
BLACKWOOD	NEW SOUTH WALES	JOINERY, MOULDINGS, FLOORING	4.9	BAL 12.5 AND 19	
BRUSHBOX	NEW SOUTH WALES	STAIRS, FLOORING	9.1	BAL 12.5 AND 19	
CYPRESS	QUEENSLAND	JOINERY, DECKING, FENCING, RETAINING WALLS, EXTERNAL CLADDING, FRAMING, FLOORING	6.1	BAL 12.5 AND 19	



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EUROPEAN ASH	EUROPE & SOUTHWEST ASIA	FLOORING, INTERIOR PROJECTS, HOBBY CRAFTING	5.9		
EUROPEAN OAK	EUROPE & SOUTHWEST ASIA	FURNITURE, CABITNETRY, JOINERY, FLOORING, BOATING	6		
FOREST RED GUM	NEW SOUTH WALES	JOINERY, INTERIOR PANELLING, RETAINING WALLS, EXTERNAL CLADDING, STRUCTURAL TIMBER POLES, FLOORING	11.3	BAL 12.5 AND 19	
GREY BOX	NEW SOUTH WALES	STRUCTURAL TIMBER POLES, FLOORING	15	BAL 12.5 AND 19	
GREY IRONBARK	NEW SOUTH WALES	JOINERY, DECKING, FENCING, MOULDINGS, RETAINING WALL, STRUCTURAL TIMBER POLES, FLOORING	16	BAL 12.5 AND 19	
GYMPIE MESSMATE	QUEENSLAND	JOINERY, INTERIOR PANELLING, FENCING, STRUCTURAL TIMBER POLES	12	BAL 12.5 AND 19	



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HEVEA	SOUTH AMERICA	FURNITURE, INTERIOR PANELING, FLOORING, VENEERS, JOINERY, MOULDING, STAIRS	4.4		
JARRAH	WESTERN AUSTRALIA	JOINERY, INTERIOR PANELLING, DECKING, MOULDINGS, RETAINING WALLS, STAIRS, INTERIOR PROJECTS, PERGOLAS, EXTERIOR PROJECTS, WINDOWS, FLOORING	8.5	BAL 12.5, 19 AND 29	
JATOBA	SOUTH AMERICA	FLOORING, STAIRS, JOINERY	9.3		
KARRI	WESTERN AUSTRALIA	JOINERY, DECKING, FLOORING	9	BAL 12.5, 19 AND 29	
KEMPAS	MALAYSIA AND INDONESIA	FLOORING, EXTERNAL CLADDING, CONSTRUCTION, RAILROADS, PALLETS	7.6		
MERBAU	QUEENSLAND	JOINERY, DECKING, STAIRS, INTERIOR PROJECTS, PERGOLAS, EXTERIOR PROJECTS, WINDOWS, FLOORING	8.5	BAL 12.5, 19 AND 29	



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MANNA GUM	NEW SOUTH WALES	CONSTRUCTION, JOINERY, FURNITURE, INTERIOR PANELLING, FLOORING	5.8	BAL 12.5 AND 19	
MAPLE	NORTH AMERICA	FLOORING	6.4		A CHARLES
MARRI	WESTERN AUSTRALIA	FLOORING	7.1	BAL 12.5 AND 19	
MESSMATE	NEW SOUTH WALES	JOINERY, FENCING, FLOORING	7.3	BAL 12.5 AND 19	
MOUNTAIN ASH	VICTORIA	TIMBER FRAMING, FLOORING, FURNITURE, JOINERY, MOULDINGS, WEATHERBOARDS	4.9	BAL 12.5 AND 19	
MYRTLE	VICTORIA	JOINERY, MOULDINGS	5.9	BAL 12.5 AND 19	



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NEW ENGLAND BLACKBUTT	NEW SOUTH WALES	JOINERY, FRAMING, FLOORING	9.2	BAL 12.5 AND 19	
NORTHERN BOX	ASIA PACIFIC	DECKING, CLADDING	10	BAL 12.5 AND 19	
QUEENSLAND KAURI	QUEENSLAND	INTERIOR PROJECTS, FLOORING, JOINERY, CABINETS, FURNITURE, BOATS, CRAFTING	2.3		
RADIATA PINE	EUROPE, CALIFORNIA (USA), MEXICO, NEW ZEALAND, AUSTRALIA, CHILE, SOUTH AFRICA, SPAIN	TEMPORARY STRUCTURES, PACKAGING, JOINERY, DOORS, INTERIOR PANELLING, DECKING, ROOF TRUSSES, MOULDINGS, INTERIOR PROJECTS, STAIRS, FRAMING, FLOORING	3.3	BAL 12.5 AND 19	
RED IRONBARK	NEW SOUTH WALES	JOINERY, DECKING, FENCING, RETAINING WALLS, STAIRS, PERGOLAS, FLOORING	11.9	BAL 12.5, 19 AND 29	
RIMU	NEW ZEALAND	FLOORING, FURNITURE, CABINETS, JOINERY	3.7		



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RIVER RED GUM	NEW SOUTH WALES	JOINERY, DECKING, RETAINING WALLS, STRUCTURAL TIMBER POLES	9.6	BAL 12.5, 19 AND 29	
ROSE GUM	NEW SOUTH WALES	JOINERY, FENCING, MOULDINGS, INTERIOR PROJECTS, STAIRS, PERGOLAS, EXTERIOR PROJECTS, EXTERNAL CLADDING, FLOORING	7.3	BAL 12.5 AND 19	
SHINING GUM	NEW SOUTH WALES	JOINERY, FLOORING	5.8	BAL 12.5 AND 19	
SOUTHERN BLUE GUM	VICTORIA	JOINERY, FLOORING	12	BAL 12.5 AND 19	
SPOTTED GUM	NEW SOUTH WALES	PORTAL FRAMES, DECKING, MOULDINGS, RETAINING WALLS, STAIRS, PERGOLAS, EXTERIOR PROJECTS, EXTERNAL CLADDING, STRUCTURAL TIMBER POLES, FLOORING	10.1	BAL 12.5, 19 AND 29	
STRINGYBARK	NEW SOUTH WALES	FENCING, PERGOLAS, EXTERIOR PROJECTS, STRUCTURAL TIMBER POLES, FLOORING	8.6	BAL 12.5 AND 19	



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SYDNEY BLUE GUM	NEW SOUTH WALES	FENCING, RETAINING WALLS, STAIRS, EXTERNAL CLADDING, FLOORING	8.1	BAL 12.5 AND 19	
TALLOWWOOD	NEW SOUTH WALES	PORTAL FRAMES, JOINERY, DECKING, FENCING, RETAINING WALLS, STAIRS, PERGOLAS, EXTERIOR PROJECTS, EXTERNAL CLADDING, WINDOWS, SHEAR WALLS, STRUCTURAL TIMBER POLES, FLOORING	8.6	BAL 12.5 AND 19	
TASMANIAN OAK	TASMANIA	JOINERY, INTERIOR PANELLING, MOULDINGS, INTERIOR PROJECTS, STAIRS, FLOORING	4.9		
TEAK	NORTHERN TERRITORY, BANGLADESH, MURMA, CENTRAL AMERICA, FIJI, INDIA, INDONESIA, PAPUA NEW GUINEA, THAILAND, TROPICAL AFRICA	PORTAL FRAMES	4.4	BAL 12.5 AND 19	
TURPENTINE	NEW SOUTH WALES	DECKING, FENCING, STRUCTURAL TIMBER POLES, FLOORING	11.6	BAL 12.5, 19 AND 29	



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WHITE BALTIC	EUROPE, SCANDINAVIA	JOINERY, EXTERNAL CLADDING, FRAMING, FLOORING	2		
WHITE MAHOGANY	NEW SOUTH WALES	PORTAL FRAMES, RETAINING WALLS, EXTERNAL CLADDING, SHEAR WALLS, STRUCTURAL TIMBER POLES, FLOORING	10	BAL 12.5 AND 19	